

vt ns :gkuh lRlax fop xq: lkgc us tks ‘kCn cD’kh’k dhrk gS vks gS \*\*N”V pØ\*\*A blnk eryc gS Ng pØA

* \*\*tks czkgeaMs lksbZ fiaMs tks [kkstS lks ikoSA

ihik iz.koS ije rr gS lfrxqj gksbZ y[kkoSA

dkbvk cgq[kaM [kkstrs uo fuf/k ikbZA

uk dqN vkbcks u dqN tkbcks jke dh nqgkbZA\*\* ¼ihik&695½

* \*\*dkbvk vUnj lc dqN olS [kaM eaMy ikrkyA

dkbvk vUnj txthou nkrk olS lHkuk djS izfrikykA\*\*

* \*\*dkbvk vUnj czge foluq egslk lHk vksir ftr lalkjkA

lpS vki.kk [ksy jpkbvk vkokxeu ilkjkA\*\*

¼3&754½ ,s HkkbZ ihik th nh ok.kh gSA

¼**ikBh ekWa lkfgck**½

czkãeaM vaM&fiaM ¼ijNkbZ½ ¼1½ vkKk¾ vorkj&cqf)$fjf)&flf) ¼2½ d.B¾ fojkV ¼paMh½$izk.k ‘kfDr$fjf)&flf) ¼3½ ¼ân;½¾ f’ko&ikoZrh&vklk r`”.kk&lq[k&nq[k$fiaMheku ¼4½ ukHkh¾ fo”.kq&y{keh$ok;q Hk.Mkj ¼5½ bUæh¾ czgek lkfo=h tho dh mRifÙk$djsDVj ¼6½ xqnk¾ x.ks’k ¼iwtk eq[k½A

:gkfu;r nk etewu lksp.k le>.k rs fopkj dju nk gSA bd dkjhxj ¼feL=h½ fdruk gh xq.kh gksos] ts vksns vki.ks vkStkj vksns dksy ugha] rs vks dksbZ oh pht uwa c.kk ugha ldnk] fdruk gh raw material vksns dksy gksos] vks vkStkj ns fcuk mlnk bLrseky ugha dj ldnkA mlh rjg :gkfu;r fop gS] vlh Hktu rs cSBns gka] lkMk vkStkj lkMs dksy ugha] vkStkj lkMk /;ku gS] vxj lkMk /;ku lkMs dksy ugha] rs u fdlh oLrq nh izkfIr gS] u vkokxeu [kRe gh gks;sxhA

bl :gkfu;r ns etewu uwa tk.ku ybZ vey djuk Ikosxk] lfrxqj lkjh ck.kh [kksy ds nsans us] igyk /;ku uwa lesV ds lfrxqj ns opuka fop j[k.kk gS lfrxqj ns eq[kkj fcan foPpksa mPpkj.k gks x;k ‘kCn dh gS] iy&iy mins’kkauqlkj /;ku djukA nwljk <kbZ ?kaVs Hktu ns etewu uwa vlh ugha le>;k] tnksa lfrxq: ns opuka fop jens jgans gka] iy&iy tnksa opuka oy /;ku uwa j[kkaxs] vks gh xyka lfrxqj ns /;ku nhvka] /;ku fop jg.k xhvka] iy&iy lfrxqj uwa ;kn djuk gSA nsoh&nsors ns lw{ke yksd brus mPps us] ,s lp[k.M ml rksa oh mPpk gS] ftl rjg bd cPpk bd fMxzh okLrs fdruh esgur djnk gS] lkuwa lfrxqj us fMxzh ,saosa gh ns fnrh] nsoh&nsor;ka uwa ,s fMxh D;ksa ugha fefy;ka\ tsfM+;ka :gka lp[k.M xbZ;ka us mUgkauwa iqN.kk] vki.ks vki etewu le> vk tk;sxkA vki.kh ftUnxh fop de okLrs le; dMns gka rkagh iwjk gksank gS] ,s :gkfu;r nk etewu djuh nk gS] dFkuh nk ugha gSA HkkbZ ¼xjUFkh½ uwa iqNks] <kbZ ?kaVs ns mins’k nk] iat feuV fop Hkksx ik nsans us] lkuwa irk ugha fd fdl rjg VkbZe dV.kk gS eu ns gqde fop tkokaxs rs eu rdA vlh bUgka nh fuUnk djns gka ,s nsoh&nsors] dh vlh bUgka rksa mPps gka] ts bUgka nh fuUn;k djns gka] ml rksa mPps czge rd igq¡p tkokaxs\ B.A. M.A. djds gh fMxzh feysxh] dnh dksbZ le; nh fMxzh fcuk i<+kbZ dhrs fMxzh dksbZ ugha ns ldnkA dksbZ eSauwa ,saosa gh MkDVj nh fMxh nsns] rka oh esjs dksy dksbZ nokbZ ySa.k ugha vk;sxk D;ksafd eSauwa d] [k] x nk irk ughaA Bhd mlh rjg lkuwa :gkfu;r nh d] [k] x nk ugha irk] vlh lfn;ka rksa eu nh izfrikyuk dj jgs gkaA iw.kZ lfrxqj dksy tk ds gh le> ldns gka] lkuwa lfrxqj us fdruh lLrh fdrkcka fnokbZ;ka us] tsM+s eksrh feys us] dnh bLrseky ugha dhrs] x/ks ns xys fop eksrh yVdk.k nk dh Qk;nk] vlh lpeqp ns va/ks gka] lkuwa iy&iy mins’k nk tkek vki.ks vki uwa iok.kk Ikosxk] lfrxqj nk nkok djns gka ij pyns ughaA

HkkbZ /kq.kh pan nk czge Hkkst lh] xq: ukud lkgc us czge Hkkst fop ‘kkfey gksa.k rksa euk dj fnrk] HkkbZ /kq.kh pan us dsgk] ts Hkkstu ugha [kkans rs mins’k gh ns nksA xq: ukud lkgc us dsgk] ,s yS lqbZ yS yS] ,suwa lEHkky ds j[kha] vlh njxkg fop yS yokaxs] HkkbZ /kq.kh pan us lqbZ yS ds] ?kj tk ds ?kjokyh uwa ns fnrh] ,s yS lEHkky ds j[k ns] njxkg fop ns nokaxsA ¼?kjokyh us lkjh xy /;ku uky lq.kh½ ml le; vkSjrka ns eq¡g fop tqcku ugha j[knh;ka lh] mluwa lks>h lh] dg.k yxh] ,s okfil djds vkvks] ,s vlh vksFks ugha yS tk ldnsA HkkbZ /kq.kh pan xq: lkgc ns fiNs nkSM+;k x;k] rs dg.k yxk] ,s lqbZ okfil yS yks] vlh ,s vksFks ugha yS tk ldnsA xq: lkgc eqLdjk;s] cksys fQj rwa dsM+k oìk ilkjk ikbZ cSBk gSaA lks>h vk xbZ] xq: lkgc us mluwa tUe&ej.k nk mins’k fnrkA

vlh dsM+k lkeku bdÎk dju fop yxs gks;s gka] ,s lk[kh vlh i<+h gS rs vey D;ksa ugha dhrk\ vlh vki.kk /;ku lfrxqj ns fop j[k.kk gS rs fdRFks&2 j[k jgs gkaA fldanj us lkjh nqfu;k uwa ftr ysvk] ftl osys vkf[kjh le; vk;k] rs mlus dsgk] fd eju rksa igys eSa vki.kh ek¡ ns n’kZu djus us] eSa bruk lkeku] jktikV yqV ds fyvk;k gka] ,s lkjk rqlh yS yks] eSauwa esjh ek¡ nk n’kZu dju nk le; ns nsvksA ml osys mluwa ,s dsgk fd rSuwa bd ?kM+h oh ugha fey ldnhA mluwa lks>h vk xbZ] ijekRek us lks>h nsa.kh gS] bd iy fop ns nsa.kh gS] ml oDr mluwa bd ?kM+h ugha feyhA fd/kj vlh tsM+s yEgsa fuUnk fop] xyka fop fcrk nsans gka D;k vlh ugha dj ldns\ fdlh us fopkj dhrk gS] nkSM+ ds tkans gka] lfrxqj lRlax dju yxs us] vks tsM+s yky lkMh >ksyh fop ikans us] bUgkauwa lkFkZd dkSa.k djsxk\ gj euq[k uwa fMxzh lkFkZd djuh Ik;sxh] cM+h dherh ok.kh gS] bd&bd v[kj djksM+ka :Ik;s ns cjkcj gS] ftlus oh gkfly dhrk gS bd v[kj rs] vey djds gh gkfly dj ys;k gS] ckdh lcus pkSgjklh ¼84½ y[k fiatjs fop gh jg.kk gSA vt dy nk czãe.M eu gS] bl czãe.M fop iat ¼5½ vB ¼8½ rkdrka de dj jgh;ka us] vlh bUgka uwa iwt jgs gkaA tks loksZn; rkdr igyh gS] f=dqVh rksa igys nh rkdr gSA vt nh laKk gS bl nsg uwa Ng fgLl;ka fop oaM;k x;k gS] dky nh rkdr gSA

Ikgyh rkdr vkKk pØ ns fop eu cqf) rs izk.k gSA vkKk pØ dksy dky nh lc rksa mÙks nh rkdr gSA Ñ”.k th] jke th] mÙks ns e.My rksa vk;s us] ftruh oh fjf)&flf);ka gkfly us tks vkKk&pØ rksa gkfly dj ySank gSA iatoka rÙk cqf)] lfrxqj ns gqde uky j[k;k x;k gS] fupyh twuka fop ,s rÙk nk vHkko gSA ,s lfrxqj nh jger gS blnk bLrseky vlh dwM+k bdÎk dju fop yxk jgs gka] eu nh nyhy gS fd rwa fMxzh yS ySA tSlh dkeuk oSlh cqf) j[k fd de djns gka] oSls gh /;ku vkans usA vkKk pØ rks :g FkYys tkanh gS] dksy daB pØ gSA

nle xzaFk fop xq: dyxh/kj ikr’kkg us] dky nh mlrr ugha dhrh] yM+kbZ okLrs paMh nh mikluk dhrh lhA dky nh rkdr nh mlRr djds mRlkg onk;k lh] fd rqlh oh tqYe ns f[kykQ vkokt pqd.k okLrs gksf’k;kj gks tkvks] mUgka nh ‘kfDr uwa onk.k okLrs dhrh lh] vt fl[k iaFk bluwa jV.k fop yxk gks;k gSA mlns ckn ok.kh mPpkjh lh] fd dky dkSa.k lu\ tks ve`r nk ckVk Ndk;k tkank lh] vks /kqj nk ve`r lh] vlh mUgka nh udy djds ik.kh Ndk.kk ‘kq: dj fnrk] vlh eu nh pkyka] nyhyka uwa euns gka] vks ve`r lp[k.M nh nyhy lh] fu;e vt oh ykxw us] ts lgh vey djkaxs rs ikj mrjkaxsA vBoha ikr’kkgh xq: gjfd’ku lkgc us mins’k dhrk lh] fd ok.kh uwa i<+;k dj] vlh flQZ mluwa nksgjkans gka] fopkj ugha djnsA u i<+u okys dksyksa] i<+u okyk paxk gS tsM+k izsfDVdy :Ik fop iwjh mrjnk gS vks gh ikj mrjnk gSA xq: lkgc us ok.kh fnrh gS] ,s tM+ rs psru gS ftlus ok.kh uwa i<+ ds /;ku Vsd ys;k] rks mluwa izkfIr gksanh gSA vt oh ts dksbZ] ok.kh uwa ijekRek nk /;ku djds i<+nk gS mluwa ml izdk’k ns n’kZu gksans usA thans th lfrxqj lke.ks ekStwn gu] lkjh ok.kh nk bdks mins’k gS] tn rd vey ugha djkaxs ikj ugha tkokaxsA

nwljk pØ fop izk.k ‘kfDr ekStwn gS] dksbZ fojyk gh nwljs pØ rd igq¡pnk gSA lqjr uwa lius vkans us] ft/kj nk /;ku vlh lkjk fnu djns gka] lqjr fleVn;ka gh vksgks tvs lius vkans usA

rhljk ân; pØ f’ko ‘kfDr rhljs e.My nh ‘kfDr gS] ,sFks f’koth rs ikoZrh th cSBs us ftrus oh ekSr ns lk/ku us] f’ko gh bl ‘kjhj nh izfrikyuk djnk gSA ,s lw{ke ‘kjhj nh izfrikyuk djnk gSA

pkSFkk pØ ukfHk pØ fo”.kq th y{keh th] ,sFks ekStwn gu] LFkwy ‘kjhj uwa fdl rjg pyk;k tk;s] [kk.ks uwa yS tkank gS ckgj dMnk gSA ok;q uwa pyk.k nk de fo”.kq th djns usA

iatoka pØ%& czgek th lkfo=h th uky ,sFks fojkteku us] tho nh mRifÙk bRFkksa gksanh gSA iqrys cuk.k nk de czgek th djns usA

NVk xqnk pØ%& NVk xqnk pØ gS] x.ks’k th nk gS LFkwy yksd fop x.ks’k th fojkteku usA vt bl nqfu;k fop utj ekj ds ns[k yks] lc rksa igys yksx dksbZ de dju rksa igys x.ks’k th uwa eq[k j[k ds iwtk djns usA ftlus fru e.My uwa M;wVh fnfr;ka us ,s pkSFks pØ rksa rkdr yS ds fru e.My de djns us] ts vks izk.k ‘kfDr f[kapns us] [kRe gks tkanh gSA ud] eq¡g] v[k] du ns vax] ukS }okj gu] vlh nlosa }okj igq¡p.kk gSA

vxj dksbZ nsoh&nsork uwa oh izkIr djuk pkgank gS] mUgkauwa oh vUnj tk.kk IkosxkA lpeqp vksFks ijekRek nh ‘kfDr nk irk ughaA

ml le; nh yfEc;ka mezka gksafn;ka lh] ekStwnk le; fop lkS lky nh mez py jgh gS] 50&60 lky fop izk.k fudy tkans usA 25&30 lky fMxzh ySa.k fop fudy tkans us] fovk ¼fookg½ gks;k 10&12 lky fudy x;s] iat lky lkSa.k [kjkZVs ekj.k fop pys x;sA ;dhu tk.kksa] lfrxqj us lkMs okLrs <kbZ ?kaVs nk Hktu dsgk gS] <kbZ ?kaVs nk Hktu lp[k.M nh izkfIr dns ugha djk ldnk D;ksafd ftl ek¡&cki nk bd cPpk ukyk;d gS B.A. M.A nh i<+kbZ djnk ugha] rs u lgh] ugha rs eSfVªd rd gh i<+ yS] ts eSfVªd rd ugha i<+uk rs vBoha ikl gh dj yS] fd/kjs pijklh nh ukSdjh gh fey tk;sxh] ?kj&x`gLFkh rs pyk ysxkA vks ugha] Hktu <kbZ ?kaVs djus us pkj&iat ?kaVs djus gu] <kbZ ?kaVs nk fglkc] thokRek 24 ?kaVs vki.kk /;ku lfrxqj ns fop iy&iy djds bZekunkjh uky O;rhr dhrk gks;k le; gh lQy gSA

tnksa lfrxqj dksy M;wVh vk’kk]eu’kk ;k dkeuk uky nsans gka] tnksa 24 ?kaVs fop dbZ rjg ns dkeuk uky dje djns gka] euq[kk tUe yS ds ekufld :Ik rs ‘kkjhfjd :Ik fop tUe yS ds vk.kk iSank gS f=dqVh Hkjh gksbZ gSA ,s ukyk;d cPps okLrs mins’k ns jgs us fd tSlh dkeuk djds dje dhrs us] vxs lkuwa Hkksx.ks iSa.ks usA lfrxqj ns ?kj nsj gS va/ksj ugha] ij dky ns ?kj nsj gS va/ksj ugha okyk ,s fu;e ugha gSA dkj eaxh] ugha feyh] lkjs Hkksx /kkj.k djds ns[k;k ;dhu tk.kuk ,s dkj ySa.k okLrs lkuwa fQj vk.kk Ikosxk] gq.k ugha rs vxys tUeka fop ftRFks dky nh dye py xbZA

\*\*lps vki.kk [ksy jpkbvk vkokxm.k ilkjk\*\*A nks cans [ksyns us I;kns uky [ksy uwa] tsM+s vlh lkjs ns lkjs I;kns gka] lw{ke iDds fu;e fop py jgh gS vks vki ugha [ksMns] lfrxqj uwa Hkstns us] vlh tqvk [ksMns gka lkuwa oh yS tk.k] tsM+s bZekunkjh uky jksy vnk dj jgs us vks igyh ikVhZ fop djnk gSA

xq: ?kj fop ,sfl;ka :gka [ksM fop de djfn;ka us] ,s :gka dky ns eq¡g fop tk.k xhvka] ,s [ksM gh lkMk QSlyk djsxh] dns oh lp[k.M nh izkfIr ugha gks ldnhA HkfDr xq: lkgc us mins’k fnrk gS] lfrxqj tnksa vkans us] mUgka ns eq[kkj opu ugha iyV ldns] bUgka [k.M uwa izkIr dju okLrs [kkst djkaxs rkagh izkIr djkaxsA

gokMvsj us jkdsV] Vhåohå nh jpuk ukS }okj fop dhrh gS tnksa ,s ukS }okj nh izkfIr djkaxs rkagh gks;sxhA tnksa bd ykbZu yxh gS yEch] dky rksa cp.k nk mik; uke yS ySa.kk gh ugha gS vlh dnh irk ugha dhrk fdl rjg izkfIr djuh gSA

eu] cqf)] izk.k uky [kkst djkaxs rs dnh ekj ugha [kkokaxsA dky nh M;wVh gS] ml rksa iDdk ijekRek uwa HkDr izkIr ugha gks;k] vlh vksnh gh fuUn;k dju fop yxs gka] vks rs mlns gqde fop gFk tksM+ djds tkans us rs ,s fe= c.k tkank gS tn rd ik.kh fop ygjka us] ‘kDy ugha utj vk ldnh] :gka uwa fu;e fop vk.kk Ikosxk rkagh n’kZu dj ld.k xhvkaA vey djns;ka vlh pys tkokaxs] lfrxqj lkMs uky iy&iy jg.kxs] ik.kh uwa LFkwy djdsA vxyh rqd fop lfrxqj dg jgs us] ,s Kku lc rksa mÙke Kku gS ‘kCn nh izkfIr gS lfrxqj nh jtk fop jg ds dhrk djeA

iy&iy lfrxqj ns fop /;ku uwa yk.kk gS rkagh lfrxqj izlUu gks ds rotk nsans usA xq: vejnkl th nh ck.kh fop vxj vlh [k.Mka nh izkfIr djuk pkgans gka] ,s lkjh rkdrka ‘kjhj ns vUnj us] ckgjksa u fdlh uwa fey;k gS u feysxkA

vt ns :gkuh lRlax fop dherh mins’k fop lkuwa iyV ds tk.kk Ikosxk] tnksa oh vlh i<+kbZ djuh gS 1]2]3]4]5]6]7 Dykl ikl djds gh gks;sxhA xq: lkgc lkuwa ckj&ckj iqM+h ¼nokbZ½ nsans us] rs iqM+h uwa ik.kh fop ?kksy ds nsans us] vlh dh djns gka fQj ckj&ckj mYVh dj nsans gka] vlh mluwa ckgj dM nsans gka] lkuwa ,s iqM+h vUnj yS ds tk.kk Ikosxk rkagh vlh ml eqdke uwa ik ldkaxsA

